# KEY NUMBERS 2018

Tax reference numbers at a glance.

# **Income Tax (2018 tax rate tables)**

| Single  |  |  | Married filing jointly                                 |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| Taxable income  | Tax due  | Marginal tax rate*                         | Taxable income   | Tax due  | Marginal tax rate*                                       |
| \$0   | \$0  | 10%  | \$0  | \$0  | 10%  |
| \$9,525   | \$952.50   | 12%  | \$19,050   | \$1,905.00   | 12%  |
| \$38,700  | \$4,453.50   | 22%  | \$77,400   | \$8,907.50   | 22%  |
| \$82,500  | \$14,089.50  | 24%  | \$165,000  | \$28,179.00  | 24%  |
| \$157,500   | \$32,089.50  | 32%  | \$315,000  | \$64,179.00  | 32%  |
| \$500,000   | \$45,689.50  | 35%  | \$400,000  | \$91,379.00  | 35%  |
| \$426,700   | \$150,689.50   | 37%  | \$600,000  | \$161,379.00   | 37%  |
| Head of household                                       |  | Married filing separately                  |  |  |  |
| He  | ead of househo   | old  | Marri  | ied filing sepa  | rately   |
| Taxable income  | Tax due  | Marginal<br>tax rate*                      | Marri<br>Taxable<br>income                             | ied filing sepa<br>Tax due   | rately<br>Marginal tax<br>rate*                          |
| Taxable   |  | Marginal                                   | Taxable  |  | Marginal tax   |
| Taxable income  | Tax due  | Marginal<br>tax rate*                      | Taxable income   | Tax due  | Marginal tax<br>rate*                                    |
| Taxable income \$0                                      | Tax due<br>\$0   | Marginal<br>tax rate*                      | Taxable income \$0                                     | Tax due<br>\$0   | Marginal tax<br>rate*                                    |
| Taxable income \$0 \$13,600                             | Tax due<br>\$0<br>\$1,360.00   | Marginal<br>tax rate*<br>10%<br>12%        | Taxable income \$0 \$9,525                             | Tax due<br>\$0<br>\$952.50   | Marginal tax<br>rate*<br>10%<br>12%                      |
| Taxable income \$0 \$13,600 \$51,800                    | Tax due<br>\$0<br>\$1,360.00<br>\$5,944.00                               | Marginal<br>tax rate*<br>10%<br>12%<br>22% | Taxable income \$0 \$9,525 \$38,700                    | Tax due<br>\$0<br>\$952.50<br>\$4,453.50                               | Marginal tax<br>rate*<br>10%<br>12%<br>22%               |
| Taxable income \$0 \$13,600 \$51,800 \$82,500           | Tax due<br>\$0<br>\$1,360.00<br>\$5,944.00<br>\$12,698.00                | Marginal tax rate* 10% 12% 22% 24%         | Taxable income \$0 \$9,525 \$38,700 \$82,500           | Tax due<br>\$0<br>\$952.50<br>\$4,453.50<br>\$14,089.50                | Marginal tax<br>rate*<br>10%<br>12%<br>22%<br>24%        |
| Taxable income \$0 \$13,600 \$51,800 \$82,500 \$157,500 | Tax due<br>\$0<br>\$1,360.00<br>\$5,944.00<br>\$12,698.00<br>\$30,698.00 | Marginal tax rate* 10% 12% 22% 24% 32%     | Taxable income \$0 \$9,525 \$38,700 \$82,500 \$157,500 | Tax due<br>\$0<br>\$952.50<br>\$4,453.50<br>\$14,089.50<br>\$32,089.50 | Marginal tax<br>rate*<br>10%<br>12%<br>22%<br>24%<br>32% |

<sup>\*</sup> Rate applies to each additional dollar in taxable income received until the next taxable income threshold amount is reached.

#### **Education Credits and Deductions**

| MAGI phaseout ranges   |                             |                           |
|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
|  | Single or head of household | Married filing jointly    |
| Lifetime Learning credit<br>(\$2,000 max)                          | \$56,000 to<br>\$67,000     | \$112,000 to<br>\$134,000 |
| American Opportunity credit (\$2,500 max)                          | \$80,000 to<br>\$90,000     | \$160,000 to<br>\$180,000 |
| Education loan interest deduction (\$2,500 max)                    | \$65,000 to<br>\$80,000     | \$135,000 to<br>\$165,000 |
| U.S. Savings bond interest exclusion for higher-education expenses | \$78,150 to<br>\$94,700     | \$117,250 to<br>\$149,550 |

### **Standard Deduction and Personal Exemption**

| Filing status  | Standard<br>deduction |           | Personal &<br>Phaseout exemption<br>hreshold* |
|--|-----------------------|-----------|---|
| Single   | \$6,500               | \$4,150   | \$266,700                                     |
| Married filing jointly                               | \$13,000              | \$4,150   | \$320,000                                     |
| Married filing separately                            | \$6,500               | \$4,150   | \$160,000                                     |
| Head of household                                    | \$9,550               | \$4,150   | \$293,350                                     |
| Dependent**  |                       | \$1,050** |   |
| Additional deduction for blind or aged (over age 65) |                       |           |   |
| Single or head                                       | of household          |           | \$1,600                                       |
| Married filing join                                  | ntly or separately    |           | \$1,300                                       |

Phaseout applies to personal exemption & itemized deductions.

#### **Investment Taxes**

| Single filer  | Married filing jointly   | Married filing separately | Head of household        | Tax rate |
|---|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------|
| Long-term capital gain & qualified dividend tax (taxable income thresholds) |                          |                           |                          |          |
| Up to \$38,700  | Up to \$77,400           | Up to \$38,700            | Up to \$51,850           | 0%       |
| \$38,701 up to \$426,700  | \$77,401 up to \$480,050 | \$38,701 up to \$240,025  | \$51,851 up to \$453,350 | 15%      |
| More than \$426,700   | More than \$480,050      | More than \$240,025       | More than \$453,350      | 20%      |
| Net investment income tax (MAGI thresholds)                                 |                          |                           |                          |          |
| Over \$200,000  | Over \$250,000           | Over \$125,000            | Over \$200,000           | 3.8%*    |

\* The 3.8% net investment income tax (also referred to as the unearned income Medicare contribution tax) applies to the lesser of (a) net investment income or (b) modified adjusted gross income (MAGI) exceeding the above thresholds. It does not apply to municipal bond interest or qualified retirement plan/IRA withdrawals.

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<sup>\*\*</sup> Dependent standard deduction is the greater of \$1,050 or \$350 plus earned income.

#### **Retirement Planning**

| Employee contribution limits to employer plans*   |          |  |  |
|---|----------|--|--|
| 401(k) plans, 403(b) plans, 457(b) plans, and SAR-<br>SEPs (includes Roth contributions to these plans) | \$18,500 |  |  |
| Annual catch-up contribution (age 50+)  | \$6,000  |  |  |
| SIMPLE 401(k) and SIMPLE IRA plans  | \$12,500 |  |  |
| Annual catch-up contribution (age 50+)  | \$3,000  |  |  |
| IRA contribution limits**   |          |  |  |
| Traditional and Roth IRAs (combined)  | \$5,500  |  |  |
| Annual catch-up contribution (age 50+)  | \$1,000  |  |  |
|   |          |  |  |

<sup>\*</sup> Lesser of these limits or 100% of participant's compensation.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Lesser of these limits or 100% of earned income.

| MAGI phaseout limits for deductible contribut<br>(affects taxpayers covered by an employer-spons   | ions to a traditional IRA sored retirement plan) |
|--|--|
| Single or head of household  | \$63,000 to \$73,000                             |
| Married filing jointly when the spouse who makes the contribution is covered by a workplace plan   | \$101,000 to \$121,000                           |
| Married filing jointly when the spouse who makes<br>the contribution is not covered by a workplace plan<br>but the other spouse is covered | \$189,000 to \$199,000                           |
| Married filing separately  | Up to \$10,000                                   |
| MAGI phaseout limits to contribute   | to a Roth IRA                                    |
| Single or head of household  | \$120,000 to \$135,000                           |
| Married filing jointly   | \$189,000 to \$199,000                           |
| Married filing separately  | Up to \$10,000                                   |
|  |  |

## **Estate Planning**

| Estate and gift tax   |                       |
|---|-----------------------|
| Annual gift tax exclusion   | \$15,000              |
| Noncitizen spouse annual gift tax exclusion                       | \$152,000             |
| Top gift, estate, and generation-skipping transfer (GST) tax rate | 40%                   |
| Gift tax and estate tax applicable exclusion amount               | \$11,200,000 + DSUEA* |
| Generation-skipping transfer (GST) tax exemption                  | \$5,600,000**         |

<sup>\*</sup> Basic exclusion amount plus deceased spousal unused exclusion amount (exclusion is portable).

## **Social Security/Medicare**

| Tax rate on earnings |  |  |
|----------------------|--|--|
|                      |  |  |
| 6.2%                 |  |  |
| 1.45%*               |  |  |
| 7.65%                |  |  |
|                      |  |  |
| 12.4%                |  |  |
| 2.9%*                |  |  |
| 0.9%*                |  |  |
|                      |  |  |
| \$127,200            |  |  |
| No limit             |  |  |
|                      |  |  |

Additional Medicare tax is assessed on earnings in excess of \$200,000 (single filer), \$250,000 (married filing jointly), or \$125,000 (married filing separately).

## **Alternative Minimum Tax (AMT)**

|  | Maximum exemption amount | Exemption phaseout threshold |
|--|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| Single or head of household                              | \$70,300                 | \$500,000                    |
| Married filing jointly                                   | \$109,400                | \$1,000,000                  |
| Married filing separately                                | \$54,700                 | \$500,000                    |
| 26% rate applies to AMT income up income over \$191,500* | to \$191,500* 28% rate   | applies to AMT               |

\$95,750 if married filing separately.

# **Standard Mileage**

|  | Standard mileage rates | Cents per mile |
|--|------------------------|----------------|
|  | Business purposes      | 53.5¢          |
|  | Medical purposes       | 17¢            |
|  | Moving purposes        | 17¢            |
|  | Charitable purposes    | 14¢            |

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<sup>\*\*</sup>The GST tax exemption is not portable.